JAN- MAR 2022 (ISSUE NO- 2) **DBS AGRI-SARVAAD** A Quarterly Newsletter from Doon Business School, Dehradun

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Panel discussion on "Opportunities for college students in the area of Entrepreneurship Development: focus area Agripreneurship"

A panel discussion was organized on 25th March, 2022 virtually at Doon Business School, Dehradun distinguished wherein speakers were invited to participate on the panel discussion. The discussion was moderated by Dr. Satish Pant. In the discussion, Dr I. J. Gulati, Principal of the college welcome the speakers Prof. (Dr.) S. P. Mishra. Chancellor former Vice -Dev Sanskriti Vishwavidhyalaya, distinguished Haridwar and agricultural scientist. Mr Manish Utopia Ville Kumar, CEO and cofounder of Back to Village, a renowned agricultural practitioner and Mr. Nitin Lahoti, Agri-business consultant.

The discussion was started with the remarks of the Chair, none other

than Prof. (Dr.)S. P. Mishra Sir, on his opening remarks he appreciated the timely need of such topics for discussion as India is agrarian country where majority of people hereditarily connected with it for livelihood.He emphasized that time has come to reorient agri-ventures and agri-entrepreneurship through incubation set which is up by conducive policy promoted environment at present and surely will stimulate students too. In the discussion, Mr Manish was asked to discuss the potential of the agrisector for college students amid the agripreneurship ecosystem, he replied, though, a lot has been past changed in the decade. various companies new and startups are new normal such as DeHaat, an emerging agri-startup



company which was initially cofounded by him with other founders and Back to Village (B2V) another organization co-founded by him working in Odisha and Bihar for the development of socio-economic wellbeing of farmers and reverse migration. The reason for success of startups is untapped agricultural market which is creating an avenue to smart people to enjoy the limited competition the business in environment where youth from rural areas have been migrated to the urban settings for various reasons. The institutions like Back to Village are thus providing solutions to the rural farmers specially women farmers who contributes a lot for supplementing their family income livelihood. Similar kind and of opportunities exist for college students in the Agri-entrepreneurial system where they can connect with the farmers production, in technology transfer, marketing, and provision of other services and grab the untapped market.Further, on the agenda of whether aqrientrepreneurship is only for agrigraduates or non agri-graduates may also find career opportunities in it. Mr. Manish replied domain does not matter for career in entrepreneurship what matters is passion to work under rural setting. Similar response from Mr Nitin Lahoti was "entrepreneurship only require to identify the problem in the society and thereby problem solving approach to address that problem with appropriate, acceptable, affordable solutions with passion, vision, idea, and competence.During the discussion, Dr Gulati -Principal, asked to Prof S P Mishra on the lack of interest of Agri-Agri graduates in entrepreneurship rather services as option, Prof Mishra replied that Govt has come up with mandatory provision of the subject Agrientrepreneurship in the agricultural universities. Variety of institutions started have on producing crop nutrition, crop protection, value addition. Agriculture. processing. etc. in Dairy, Horticulture. fodder production etc., which is providing opportunities for number of agrigraduates in the entrepreneurship as Entrepreneurship is pursuit of excellence". All the distinguished panel have shared their past experiences, learnings, failures. and mantras with success students.The discussion was A&Q followed by session by students of Doon Business School, Dehradun. The discussion was fruitful and inspired the students of the college to find Agrientrepreneurship as a career opportunity provided, they have to

compromise for the urban lifestyle as rural settings are quite different from the urban settings with profitable business solutions for both the parties in the contract i.e. farmer at one end and entrepreneur on the other side.

Celebrated International Day of Forest

On 21st March, International Day of forest was celebrated at Doon Business School in the presence of esteemed guest Ms. Kahkasa Khan, DFO Mussorrie, Dr.Ismita Nautiyal, Scientist, Forest Research Institute (FRI). Dehrarun. The celebration was started with the welcome note of Dr. I.J. Gulati, Principal DBS Dehradun followed by deliberations of esteemed quest. Students of Agriculture and Agribusiness were present during the deliberations.

Farmer Producer Organization (FPO) as a prospect customer for Agribusiness Companies in India

- Dr Satish Chandra Pant, Faculty- DBS Dehradun

In India, farmer collectives are known under various names such as farmer cooperatives, Self Help Groups, Joint liability groups, farmer etc. Farmer clubs Producer Organizations (FPOs) is one among such collectives which is currently very popular in the news and government schemes. The reason to promote and popularize FPO is need of the hour at the time when Indian farm land is continuously shrinking due to rapid urbanization and increasing non-farm job

opportunities, fragmentation of lands. farmers unstable social. economic and financial conditions. and on other side there are concerns of feed the future. Hence, central government has envisaged the concept of FPO in the second decade of 21st century to safeguard the interest of nearly 86% small and marginal farmers who does not have economy of scale in the agricultural operations due to small parcel of lands.



Rajavommangi Horticulture Producer Company Itd.

At present, central Govt. is promoting 10,000 FPOs which is an unprecedented move to strengthen farmers socio-economic conditions and thereby to empower entire Agriculture sector. This changing agricultural ecosystem not only support and assist farming community but also opening doors for various public and private institutions especially corporate business houses ioin to the movement of FPO and encash the opportunity. Though, many business organizations have started indirectly working with such farmer collectives through agri-input shop at FPO level. There exists a huge

opportunity to agri-input companies to share the profit margins with FPOs rather to work with exhaustive retailers/dealer network.

Direct engagement with FPOs will not only minimize the input cost of FPO operations but also to create trust between two directly beneficial parties i.e. farmer and producer. One such initiative is Syngenta Foundations' work in Maharashtra Boricha Ghoda where Farmer Producer Organization wherein 43 farmers including 2 women was supported by the foundation to improve agriculture and livelihood by sourcing input, credit and market information.

In addition, it is to be noted that money received under the PM KISAN vojana, Kisan Credit Cards and various other direct benefit transfer (DBT) schemes further increasing the purchasing power of individual farmer and thereby power of farmer collectives and if the entire money will be judiciously invested by the FPOs in the Agri-input, Agri-tech, Agri-consultancy or Agri-services, it has a potential to become very profitable for FPOs and connected business organizations. Moreover, extended credit facilities through various Agri- Finance institutions and micro finance institutions are co-creating opportunities with highly customized solutions in a responsible manner wherein development and growth of farmer is key approach. Samunnati, one of the largest agri entrepreneur is

working with collectives in the domain of Agri-finance and Agricommerce and co-creating opportunities as solutions enabler rather provider. Such co-creation of opportunities are the next game changer in the Agribusiness sector, hence business organizations have to look forward and work with FPOs profitable to become and sustainable.

Is warehousing a solution to reduce post-harvest losses in India

- Rashmi Kumari, PGDM ABM III Trimester

In India over 70% of the population depend on agriculture. In the year 2021-22. India's food grain production is expected to reach record 314.51 million tons as per third advance estimates. Similarly, as per the first advance estimate of the Department of Agriculture and Farmer's welfare, production of horticultural crop is expected to reach at 333.3 million metric tons in the same period. Although, the record-breaking production of food grains and horticultural crop in the past few years is a good development in the history of India's agricultural growth but at the same time increasing post-harvest losses on the other side are major concerns among farmers disrupting their socio-economic growth vis-àvis impacting effectiveness of the agricultural marketing. Study conducted by the ICAR-Central Institute of Post-Harvest Engineering and Technology reveals that post-



harvest losses in non-perishable crops such as cereals, pulses and oilseeds are in the range of 4.6-9.9 per cent; in perishables such as fruits and vegetables it is in the range of 4.6-15.9 per cent; In case of meat the range is of 2.7 -6.7 per cent; and in fisheries it is in the range of 5.2-10.5 per cent (ICAR-CIPHET, 2015).

Warehousing is one of the promising and emerging area in the direction to reduce the post-harvest losses in the movement of commodity from farm to fork. It will not only augment food supply but reduce volatility in prices too. Therefore, Government Warehousing has set up Development and Regulatory (WDRA) with Authority the objectives to encourage scientific warehousing of goods, lower the cost of financing, promote shorter and efficient supply chains, enhance reward for grading and quality, price risk ensure better management, improve the fiduciary trust of depositors and banks and increase liquidity in rural areas. In line with the objectives of WDRA,

various private and public organisations/ institutions are joining hands in the development of **Agricultural Marketing Infrastructure** in the country and getting accreditation from WDRA. LTC commercial company private National Collateral limited. Service Management Limited (NCMSL), Shree Shubham logistic limited. Star Agri Warehousing Collateral Management Limited, Go Green Warehouses Pvt Ltd etc. are some of the warehouse service providers who are actively working with WDRA towards its stated objectives. In the process of warehousing, provision of compulsory assaying of commodity (Quality grading) before storing the stock is a welcome step towards value addition and creation of consciousness about quality output stakeholders the among all including farmer.

The warehouses which are accredited with WDRA not only providing scientific storage to farmer or FPO or cooperatives but also supporting them for their work

capital needs through Negotiable Warehouse Receipt (NWR). With the introduction of e-NWR, depositors of stocks can now avail the benefit without visiting the warehouse where they are depositing the stocks and they can simply make transactions even at their doorstep. These initiatives would surely be revolutionizing the marketing of agricultural commodities and helping farmers to realize better price for their produce. Furthermore, compatibility the of electronic National Agricultural Market (eNAM) with warehouses has made the trade more convenient wherein farmer or FPO or cooperatives or group of farmers can sell their produce any time to anyone in part physical or complete without movement through of qoods, electronic National Agricultural Market (eNAM). This interoperative function will have potential to minimize multiple handling of commodity and thereby will contribute in the minimization of losses.

Invited Lecture at International Programme on Application of Information Technology for Development of Agricultural Cooperatives and Rural Financing Institutions (Focused on Trainers Training)

> 3rd-7th January, 2022 - at VAMNICOM, Pune

Dr Satish Pant, a faculty of Doon Business School was invited in an International Trainining programme conducted for by Centre Cooperation International and Agriculture Banking Training in (CICTAB), Pune in association with Ministry of Cooperation, Gol during 3-7 January, 2022. The training was Application of Information on Technology for Development of Agricultural Cooperatives and Rural Institutions. Financing In the training, Dr. Satish has delivered a "Flectronic session on National

Agricultural Marketing (eNAM) and Electronic National Warehouse Receipt (eNWR)". The participants in the programme were from Nepal and India. In the deliberation functioning of eNAM and eNWR were discussed and role of quality testing was focused. It was told to the trainees that use of both the instruments (eNAM and eNWR) are one of the crucial requirements among all developing nations. It further discussed that to was provide better transparency, weighment and payment in the digital transactions unlike traditional practices use of technology driven initiatives like eNAM and eNWR are much required activities.



Feedback received from previous Issue:

"Many thanks for your email and your efforts to bring Agriculture sector in your esteemed institute. We would like to connect to promote NF on large scale"

- Ms. Rakhi, Program Manager, Bajaj Foundation

Suggestions and Feedback:

We would be happy to hear suggestions and feedback (if any) on this issue.Feel free to contact at dr.ijgulati@doonbusinessschool.com or satishpant@doonbusinessschool.com

Chairperson Prof. Mohit Aggarwal Chairman-DBS Dehradun

Chief Editor Prof. (Dr.) I.J. Gulati Principal DBS, Dehradun

Executive Editor Dr. Satish Chandra Pant Assistant Professor (Agribusiness) DBS, Dehradun Student Coordinator



Mohit Kumar Vagala MBA (ABM)



Contact us:

Doon Business school, Dehradun Department of Agribusiness and Agriculture Mi-122, Behind Pharma City, Selaqui Industrial Area, Dehradun, Uttarakhand 248001, Tel : 0135- 2699166 Email: satishpant@doonbusinessschool.com